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AMERICAN
OSTEOPATHIC
ASSOCIATION

YEARBOOK AND DIRECTORY OF OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIANS

1988-1989

1988-89 Yearbook and Directory of Osteopathic Physicians

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Statistical tables on the osteopathic profession

See individual tables for dates and sources

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF LISTED DOs

Location	Number of Members	Number of Nonmembers	Total
Alabama	31	36	67
Alaska	16	12	28
Arizona	657	129	786
Arkansas	36	27	63
California	611	332	943
Colorado	280	149	429
Connecticut	19	45	64
Delaware	61	36	97
District of Columbia	10	10	20
Florida	1,404	418	1,822
Georgia	191	73	264
Hawaii	29	16	45
Idaho	23	26	49
Illinois	632	309	941
Indiana	246	75	321
Iowa	416	303	719
Kansas	238	119	357
Kentucky	48	36	84
Louisiana	17	16	33
Maine	256	83	339
Maryland	57	41	98
Massachusetts	81	107	188
Michigan	3,425	447	3,872
Minnesota	58	46	104
Mississippi	49	12	61
Missouri	1,136	424	1,560
Montana	19	23	42
Nebraska	10	21	31
Nevada	66	17	83
New Hampshire	20	10	30
New Jersey	1,050	519	1,569
New Mexico	109	54	163
New York	622	452	1,074
North Carolina	52	45	97
North Dakota	11	13	24
Ohio	1,920	475	2,395
Oklahoma	771	147	918
Oregon	185	95	280
Pennsylvania	2,557	1,078	3,635
Rhode Island	82	47	129
South Carolina	34	18	52
South Dakota	25	14	39
Tennessee	76	46	122
Texas	1,146	573	1,719
Utah	11	13	24
Vermont	16	22	38
Virginia	79	43	122
Washington	200	139	339
West Virginia	188	68	256
Wisconsin	197	103	300
Wyoming	7	7	14
Total USA	19,480	7,369	26,849
Military Service	576	606	1,182
US Public Health Service	71	52	123
US Territories	2	2	4
Canada	7	41	48
Foreign	29	34	63
Totals for Others	685	735	1,420
Grand Totals	20,165	8,104	28,269

Source: AOA Physician Masterfile, 15 Jul 1988.

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF LISTED DOs BY AGE

Location	Total DOs	Avg age	Under 35(%)	35-44(%)	45-54(%)	55-64(%)	65 & over(%)	Unknown(%)
Alabama	67	42	17(25.4)	34(50.7)	9(13.4)	1(1.5)	4(6.0)	2(3.0)
Alaska	28	38	13(46.4)	11(39.3)	3(10.7)		1(3.6)	
Arizona	786	48	178(22.6)	229(29.1)	136(17.3)	97(12.3)	138(17.6)	8(1.0)
Arkansas	63	48	17(27.0)	27(42.9)	3(4.8)		15(23.8)	1(1.6)
California	943	46	273(29.0)	363(38.5)	95(10.1)	52(5.5)	143(15.2)	17(1.8)
Colorado	429	49	75(17.5)	155(36.1)	59(13.8)	59(13.8)	65(15.2)	16(3.7)
Connecticut	64	51	18(28.1)	21(32.8)	2(3.1)	2(3.1)	17(26.6)	4(6.3)
Delaware	97	49	22(22.7)	30(30.9)	16(16.5)	15(15.5)	6(6.2)	8(8.2)
District of Columbia	20	47	6(30.0)	5(25.0)	4(20.0)	2(10.0)	3(15.0)	
Florida	1,822	50	423(23.2)	433(23.8)	263(14.4)	273(15.0)	390(21.4)	40(2.2)
Georgia	264	48	65(24.6)	87(33.0)	41(15.5)	13(4.9)	44(16.7)	14(5.3)
Hawaii	45	51	9(20.0)	11(24.4)	6(13.3)	9(20.0)	9(20.0)	1(2.2)
Idaho	49	53	9(18.4)	18(36.7)	4(8.2)	3(6.1)	15(30.6)	
Illinois	941	[illegible]	400(42.5)	305(32.4)	102(10.8)	38(4.0)	67(7.1)	29(3.1)
Indiana	321	49	58(18.1)	105(32.7)	54(16.8)	42(13.1)	46(14.3)	16(5.0)
Iowa	719	49	130(18.1)	291(40.5)	77(10.7)	64(8.9)	120(16.7)	37(5.1)
Kansas	357	50	62(17.4)	146(40.9)	41(11.5)	25(7.0)	69(19.3)	14(3.9)
Kentucky	84	50	20(23.8)	24(28.6)	8(9.5)	12(14.3)	20(23.8)	
Louisiana	33	45	14(42.4)	10(30.3)	1(3.0)	1(3.0)	5(15.2)	2(6.1)
Maine	339	49	82(24.2)	105(31.0)	42(12.4)	22(6.5)	76(22.4)	12(3.5)
Maryland	98	43	36(36.7)	40(40.8)	5(5.1)	2(2.0)	13(13.3)	2(2.0)
Massachusetts	188	58	32(17.0)	46(24.5)	17(9.0)	8(4.3)	78(41.5)	7(3.7)
Michigan	3,872	47	1,067(27.6)	1,066(27.5)	658(17.0)	525(13.6)	352(9.1)	204(5.3)
Minnesota	104	48	35(33.7)	25(24.0)	16(15.4)	4(3.8)	22(21.2)	2(1.9)
Mississippi	61	40	20(32.8)	30(49.2)	7(11.5)		4(6.6)	
Missouri	1,560	51	298(19.1)	458(29.4)	243(15.6)	146(9.4)	352(22.6)	63(4.0)
Montana	42	51	8(19.0)	18(42.9)	2(4.8)	2(4.8)	11(26.2)	1(2.4)
Nebraska	31	54	10(32.3)	8(25.8)	2(6.5)		9(29.0)	2(6.5)
Nevada	83	51	11(13.3)	29(34.9)	13(15.7)	9(10.8)	19(22.9)	2(2.4)
New Hampshire	30	59	6(20.0)	5(16.7)	2(6.7)	1(3.3)	16(53.3)	
New Jersey	1,569	45	512(32.6)	422(26.9)	253(16.1)	195(12.4)	137(8.7)	50(3.2)
New Mexico	163	51	33(20.2)	43(26.4)	30(18.4)	13(8.0)	43(26.4)	1(.6)
New York	1,074	44	481(44.8)	221(20.6)	105(9.8)	108(10.1)	131(12.2)	28(2.6)
North Carolina	97	53	28(28.9)	23(23.7)	4(4.1)	5(5.2)	29(29.9)	8(8.2)
North Dakota	24	47	7(29.2)	9(37.5)	2(8.3)	2(8.3)	2(8.3)	2(8.3)
Ohio	2,395	44	798(33.3)	760(31.7)	299(12.5)	280(11.7)	199(8.3)	59(2.5)
Oklahoma	918	45	244(26.6)	327(35.6)	145(15.8)	72(7.8)	118(12.9)	12(1.3)
Oregon	280	50	41(14.6)	105(37.5)	41(14.6)	27(9.6)	61(21.8)	5(1.8)
Pennsylvania	3,635	47	1,106(30.4)	1,032(28.4)	482(13.3)	376(10.3)	385(10.6)	254(7.0)
Rhode Island	129	48	35(27.1)	38(29.5)	16(12.4)	11(8.5)	26(20.2)	3(2.3)
South Carolina	52	49	13(25.0)	20(38.5)	2(3.8)	5(9.6)	9(17.3)	3(5.8)
South Dakota	39	52	7(17.9)	12(30.8)	4(10.3)	3(7.7)	13(33.3)	
Tennessee	122	51	22(18.0)	41(33.6)	11(9.0)	18(14.8)	28(23.0)	2(1.6)
Texas	1,719	48	343(20.0)	599(34.8)	248(14.4)	226(13.1)	268(15.6)	35(2.0)
Utah	24	50	4(16.7)	9(37.5)	4(16.7)	1(4.2)	6(25.0)	
Vermont	38	60	4(10.5)	8(21.1)	3(7.9)	4(10.5)	19(50.0)	
Virginia	122	48	41(33.6)	36(29.5)	8(6.6)	6(4.9)	25(20.5)	6(4.9)
Washington	339	49	43(12.7)	131(38.6)	51(15.0)	51(15.0)	58(17.1)	5(1.5)
West Virginia	256	44	82(32.0)	103(40.2)	20(7.8)	14(5.5)	34(13.3)	3(1.2)
Wisconsin	300	49	64(21.3)	99(33.0)	46(15.3)	32(10.7)	46(15.3)	13(4.3)
Wyoming	14	48	2(14.3)	6(42.9)	1(7.1)	3(21.4)	2(14.3)	
Total for USA	26,849	47	7,324(27.3)	8,179(30.5)	3,706(13.8)	2,879(10.7)	3,768(14.0)	993(3.7)
Military Service	1,182	39	391(33.1)	600(50.8)	107(9.1)	59(5.0)	20(1.7)	5(.4)
US Public Health Service	123	38	48(39.0)	58(47.2)	8(6.5)	8(6.5)	1(.8)	
US Territories	4	41	1(25.0)	2(50.0)		1(25.0)		
Canada	48	71	4(8.3)	2(4.2)		1(2.1)	41(85.4)	
Foreign	63	62	7(11.1)	5(7.9)	8(12.6)	5(7.9)	36(57.1)	2(3.1)
Total for Others	1,420	43	451(31.7)	667(46.9)	123(8.6)	74(5.2)	98(6.9)	7(.4)
Grand Totals	28,269	47	7,775(27.5)	8,846(31.2)	3,829(13.5)	2,953(10.4)	3,866(13.6)	1,000(3.5)

Source: AOA Physician Masterfile, 15 Jul 1988.

DISTRIBUTION OF DOs BY SPECIALTY & AGE—EXCLUDING INTERNS AND RESIDENTS

Specialty	Total	Under 35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & Over	Unknown
Addictive Diseases (ADD)	13		1	4	5	3	
Adolescent Medicine (ADL)	10	1	3	2	1	3	
Allergy and Immunology (AI)	36	1	14	11	7	3	
Aerospace and Preventive Med (AM)	110	41	42	20	7		
Anesthesiology (AN)	596	93	229	139	105	27	3
Angiography and Interventional Rad (ANG)	5	1	1	1	2		
Anatomic Pathology (AP)	24		6	8	10		
Anatomic Pathology and Lab Med (APL)	6			3	1	2	
Cardiology (C)	220	29	140	31	14	6	
Critical Care Medicine (CCM)	20	1	17	2			
Child Psychiatry (CHP)	2		2				
Cardiovascular Surgery (CVS)	5		2	2	1		
Dermatology (D)	124	22	57	28	8	8	1
Diagnostic Radiology (DR)	133	24	69	22	13	5	
Diagnostic Ultrasound (DUS)	4	1		3			
Emergency Medicine (EM)	907	232	541	90	28	11	5
Endocrinology (END)	27	5	9	5	1	7	
Forensic Pathology (FOP)	29	5	6	10	4	4	
Gastroenterology (GE)	111	29	53	23	4	2	
Geriatrics (GER)	61	4	11	15	14	17	
Gynecologic Oncology (GO)	6		2	3		1	
General Practice (GP)	10,948	2,438	3,328	1,861	1,716	1,436	169
Gynecological Surgery (GS)	4		1	3			
General Vascular Surgery (GVS)	2		2				
Gynecology (GYN)	3			3			
Hematology (HEM)	19		15	3	1		
Hematology and Oncology (HEO)	13	2	8	3			
Hand Surgery (HS)	3		2	1			
Infectious Disease (ID)	20	4	10	5	1		
Internal Medicine (IM)	958	227	436	160	77	57	1
Laboratory Medicine (LBM)	14		5	6	1	2	
Medical Diseases of the Chest (MDC)	84	12	54	15	3		
Maternal and Fetal Medicine (MFM)	8	3	3	2			
Neurology (N)	129	34	67	22	4	1	1
Neonatology (NE)	20	5	11	4			
Nephrology (NEP)	51	6	34	10		1	
Nuclear Medicine (NM)	20	1	7	7	5		
Neurology and Psychiatry (NP)	5		2	1	2		
Nuclear Radiology (NR)	7	3	3	1			
Neuroradiology (NRA)	2	1	1				
Neurological Surgery (NS)	25	3	15	2	5		
Obstetrics and Gynecology (OBG)	205	18	103	54	20	10	
Obstetrics (OBS)	2			1	1		
Obstetrics and Gynecological Surgery (OGS)	271	51	138	53	25	4	
Occupational and Preventive Medicine (OM)	95	14	31	20	22	7	1
Osteopathic Manipulative Treatment (OMT)	438	25	83	32	68	229	1
Oncology (ON)	62	6	33	20	3		
Otorhinolaryngology and Oro-Facial Plastic Surgery (OOP)	107	20	54	25	7	1	
Ophthalmology (OPH)	213	32	87	40	22	31	1
Oro-facial Plastic Surgery (OPL)	3	1	2				
Orthopedics (OR)	19	2	8	4	3	2	
Orthopedic Surgery (ORS)	401	59	212	89	33	8	
Other Specialty (OS)	106	22	32	14	16	22	
Otolaryngology (OTL)	16	2	9	4		1	
Otorhinolaryngology (OTR)	65	7	27	21	6	4	

DISTRIBUTION OF DOs BY SPECIALTY & AGE—EXCLUDING INTERNS AND RESIDENTS

Specialty	Total	Under 35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & Over	Unknown
Psychiatry (P)	348	26	116	100	70	35	1
Pediatrics (PD)	358	76	182	71	18	11	
Pediatric Allergy and Immunology (PAI)	2		2				
Pediatric Cardiology (PDC)	2		2				
Pediatric Neurology (PDN)	5	1	2	2			
Pediatric Psychiatry (PDP)	28	2	14	10	2		
Public Health (PH)	5	3		1		1	
Pediatric Hematology/Oncology (PHO)	1			1			
Public Health and Preventive Med (PHP)	36	7	9	12	4	4	
Pediatric Infectious Diseases (PID)	2		1	1			
Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery (PLR)	18		11	7			
Proctology (PR)	45	4	5	4	15	17	
Pathology (PTH)	126	8	40	46	23	9	
Pulmonary Conditions (PUL)	20		15	5			
Preventive Medicine (PVM)	7	1	2	1	1	2	
Peripheral Vascular Surgery (PVS)	15		10	4	1		
Psychosomatic Medicine (PYM)	1				1		
Radiology (R)	411	28	112	153	93	25	
Reproductive Endocrinology (RE)	4		3	1			
Rheumatology (RHU)	42	5	22	7	4	4	
Rehabilitation Medicine (RM)	115	18	49	19	15	14	
Radiation Oncology (RO)	14	4	5	3	2		
Diagnostic Roentgenology (RTD)	17		6	5	4	2	
Surgery—General (S)	499	66	156	131	101	45	
Sclerotherapy (SCL)	9		1		1	7	
Sports Medicine (SM)	28	7	12	5	2	2	
Thoracic Cardiovascular Surgery (TCV)	27	4	13	7	3		
Radiation Therapy (TR)	9	1	7	1			
Thoracic Surgery (TS)	20	2	6	10	1	1	
Urology (U)	7		2	1	3	1	
Urological Surgery (URS)	116	19	61	21	14	1	
Unknown	5,297**	1,520	1,269	263	305	1,766*	174
Grand Totals	24,421	5,289	8,163	3,800	2,949	3,862	358

* Includes 1,717 retired DOs

** Includes 1,872 retired or otherwise inactive DOs

Of the 19,124 DOs who report a specialty, 57.2% (10,948) report they are general practitioners. The percentages by age group are as follows:

Under 35 — 64.6%
35-44 — 48.2%
45-54 — 52.6%
55-64 — 64.9%
Over 65 — 68.5%

Source: AOA Physician Masterfile, 15 Jul 1988.

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF DOs BY CENSUS DIVISION

Region	Count
Foreign	63
New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT)	815
Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA)	6,429
East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI)	7,912
West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE, SD)	2,920
South Atlantic (DC, DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV)	3,123
East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN)	383
West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX)	2,954
Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY)	1,719
Pacific (AK, CA, HI, OR, WA)	1,899
US Territories	4
Canada	48
Total	28,269

Source: AOA Physician Masterfile, 15 Jul 1988.

DISTRIBUTION OF DOs LISTED BY MAJOR PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY

State	Total	Internship	Residency	Other Postdoctoral Training[1]	Office	Hospital
Alabama	67	0	1	5	40	4
Alaska	28	0	0	0	17	0
Arizona	786	33	21	13	481	34
Arkansas	63	0	1	6	25	2
California	943	54	6	43	479	27
Colorado	429	16	8	7	282	11
Connecticut	64	0	0	10	26	3
Delaware	97	4	0	4	56	3
District of Columbia	20	1	0	4	6	0
Florida	1,822	93	50	32	1,017	53
Georgia	264	12	3	10	148	8
Hawaii	45	0	0	1	24	0
Idaho	49	0	0	1	26	1
Illinois	941	77	57	71	357	23
Indiana	321	15	1	7	229	7
Iowa	719	28	26	28	389	18
Kansas	357	12	3	15	207	12
Kentucky	84	0	1	4	51	4
Louisiana	33	0	0	2	9	2
Maine	339	24	12	4	174	20
Maryland	98	0	0	14	24	6
Massachusetts	188	1	1	10	83	15
Michigan	3,872	252	354	136	2,065	148
Minnesota	104	0	0	11	53	3
Mississippi	61	1	2	3	35	3
Missouri	1,560	62	58	22	926	72
Montana	42	0	0	0	21	1
Nebraska	31	0	0	2	7	1
Nevada	83	0	0	6	54	2
New Hampshire	30	0	0	3	13	1
New Jersey	1,569	88	89	66	840	41
New Mexico	163	5	0	3	98	4
New York	1,074	114	34	85	414	23
North Carolina	97	5	1	5	25	5
North Dakota	24	0	0	1	11	0
Ohio	2,395	149	193	96	1,228	80
Oklahoma	918	56	48	9	553	21
Oregon	280	5	0	11	186	8
Pennsylvania	3,635	215	258	149	1,877	175
Rhode Island	129	5	3	6	66	5
South Carolina	52	3	0	2	15	2
South Dakota	39	0	0	0	24	1
Tennessee	122	0	0	5	80	8
Texas	1,719	65	41	32	1,072	44
Utah	24	0	0	2	14	0
Vermont	38	0	1	1	23	2
Virginia	122	5	1	11	59	3
Washington	339	5	0	8	237	10
West Virginia	256	17	3	5	124	22
Wisconsin	300	7	1	10	186	14
Wyoming	14	0	0	0	8	1
Total for USA	26,849	1,429	1,278	981	14,464	953
Military Service	1,182	1	1	152	57	518
US Public Health Service	123	0	0	1	58	27
US Territories	4	0	0	0	1	0
Canada	48	0	0	1	25	0
Foreign	63	0	0	4	31	4
Total for Others	1,420	1	1	158	172	549
Grand Totals	28,269	1,430	1,279	1,139	14,636	1,502

Source: AOA Physician Masterfile, 15 Jul 1988.
[1]Unapproved postdoctoral training.

Research	Education	Administration	Other	Retired	Inactive	Unknown
0	0	0	0	2	0	15
0	0	0	0	0	0	11
0	2	4	0	93	4	101
0	0	0	0	9	2	18
1	2	1	3	81	10	236
0	0	1	1	32	2	69
0	0	0	0	6	2	17
0	0	1	1	4	1	23
0	1	1	0	1	0	6
0	16	10	4	257	18	272
0	0	2	1	20	2	58
0	0	1	0	4	1	14
0	0	0	0	11	0	10
2	20	7	1	28	3	295
0	0	1	1	13	1	46
0	23	1	0	59	6	141
0	0	1	1	40	5	61
0	0	0	0	8	0	16
0	1	0	0	3	2	14
0	4	4	0	34	2	61
0	0	1	2	8	0	43
0	0	0	0	22	2	54
3	31	25	5	172	27	654
0	0	1	0	12	1	23
0	1	0	0	2	1	13
1	25	8	7	130	9	240
0	0	0	0	7	0	13
0	0	0	0	7	1	13
0	0	0	0	8	0	13
0	0	0	0	7	0	6
0	11	4	2	43	7	378
0	0	0	0	19	2	32
0	8	6	2	37	8	343
2	2	0	0	21	0	31
0	0	0	0	0	0	12
1	15	11	4	87	6	525
0	9	5	1	45	3	168
0	1	1	0	33	2	33
1	34	17	5	116	11	777
0	0	0	1	14	0	29
0	0	0	1	10	0	19
0	0	0	0	6	0	8
0	1	1	0	7	0	20
2	30	7	2	87	7	330
0	0	0	0	1	0	7
0	0	0	0	9	0	2
0	1	2	0	9	1	30
0	3	1	0	33	2	40
0	3	3	0	13	0	66
0	0	1	1	20	1	59
0	0	0	0	1	0	4
13	244	129	46	1,691	152	5,469
5	6	40	7	0	0	395
0	0	4	0	0	0	33
0	0	0	0	0	0	3
0	0	0	0	13	2	7
0	0	0	0	13	1	10
5	6	44	7	26	3	448
18	250	173	53	1,717	155	5,917

NUMBERS OF CURRENT OSTEOPATHIC CERTIFICATIONS

Area of certification	Number
Anesthesiology	244
Dermatology	67
Emergency medicine	175
Fellows of AAO	83
General practice	3,103
Internal medicine	812
Allergy and immunology	8
Cardiology	130
Endocrinology	16
Gastroenterology	54
Hematology	6
Hematology and oncology	13
Infectious diseases	11
Medical diseases of the chest	72
Nephrology	33
Oncology	28
Rheumatology	22
Neurology and psychiatry	4
Neurology	45
Pediatric neurology	1
Psychiatry	112
Pediatric psychiatry	4
Child neurology	2
Child psychiatry	6
Nuclear medicine	79
Obstetrics and gynecology	60
Gynecologic oncology	1
Maternal-fetal medicine	1
Obstetrical-gynecological surgery	131
Reproductive endocrinology	2
Ophthalmology	134
Otolaryngology	11
Otorhinolaryngology	142
Oro-facial plastic surgery	84
Orthopedic surgery	224
Pathology	
Anatomic pathology	120
Cytopathology	1
Forensic pathology	1
Laboratory medicine	102
Pediatrics	182
Neonatology	11
Proctology	66
Preventive medicine/public health	16
Preventive medicine and aerospace medicine	20
Preventive medicine and occupational medicine	21
Preventive medicine/ occupational-environmental	23
Radiology	301
Diagnostic radiology	109
Diagnostic roentgenology	34
Radiation oncology	2
Radiation therapy	3
Roentgenology	26
Rehabilitation medicine	76
Surgery	
General surgery	403
Neurological surgery	17
Plastic and reconstructive surgery	3
Thoracic surgery	26
Thoracic cardiovascular surgery	14
Urological surgery	70
Total	7,567

Some physicians may hold more than one certification. Thus, the figures do not reflect the total number of individuals holding certification except in a given category.

Further, the figures do not accurately reflect type of practice. Besides the number certified in general practice, for example, a majority of non-certified DOs are also engaged in this field. Besides those listed for a given specialty, there are DOs whose nonosteopathic or informal training has prepared them for specialty practice. The total number of certified DOs is 6,756.

Source: AOA Dept. of Education, 4 Aug 1988.

GROWTH OF THE OSTEOPATHIC PROFESSION, 1935-88

Year	Total listed DOs	Percent growth over previous year	No. listed AOA members	Percent AOA members	No. listed nonmembers	New† graduates	Percent new graduates
1935	8,724	—	4,050	46	4,674	459	5
1936	8,995	3	4,616	51	4,379	431	5
1937	9,075	1	5,112	56	3,963	403	4
1938	9,404	3	5,446	58	3,958	440	5
1939	9,635	2	5,123	53	4,512	451	5
1940	9,950	3	5,280	53	4,670	447	4
1941	10,022	1	5,537	55	4,485	499	5
1942	10,377	3	6,047	58	4,330	458	4
1943	10,643	2	6,203	58	4,440	292	3
1944	10,910	2	6,868	63	4,042	201	2
1945	11,067	1	7,277	66	3,790	103	1
1946	11,180	—	7,557	68	3,623	213	2
1947	11,239	1	7,870	70	3,369	177	2
1948	11,270	—	7,979	71	3,291	143	1
1949	11,233	—	7,660	68	3,573	202	2
1950	11,250	—	7,753	69	3,497	373	3
1951	11,400	1	8,003	70	3,397	427	4
1952	11,583	2	8,241	71	3,342	427	4
1953	11,827	2	8,320	70	3,507	462	4
1954	12,118	2	8,563	71	3,555	449	4
1955	12,371	2	8,909	72	3,462	459	4
1956	12,634	2	9,226	73	3,408	467	4
1957	12,945	2	9,544	74	3,401	442	3
1958	13,189	2	9,856	75	3,333	439	3
1959	13,407	2	10,088	75	3,319	467	3
1960	13,708	2	10,484	76	3,224	427	3
1961	13,923	2	10,769	77	3,154	506	4
1962	14,254	2	9,357	66	4,897	363	3
1963	12,288*	—	9,164	75	3,124	367	3
1964	12,288	—	9,153	74	3,135	355	3
1965	12,441	1	9,363	75	3,078	394	3
1966	12,638	2	9,611	76	3,027	360	3
1967	12,799	1	9,794	77	3,005	405	3
1968	13,023	2	10,053	77	2,970	427	3
1969	13,252	2	10,357	78	2,895	427	3
1970	13,454	2	10,581	79	2,873	432	3
1971	13,618	1	10,630	78	2,988	473	3
1972	13,800	1	10,834	79	2,966	483	3
1973	14,089	2	11,074	79	3,015	649	5
1974	14,551	3	11,453	79	3,098	591	4
1975	14,929	3	11,730	79	3,199	698	5
1976	15,572	4	12,047	77	3,525	814	5
1977	16,175	4	12,828	79	3,347	892	6
1978	17,036	5	13,624	80	3,412	965	6
1979	17,975	5	14,424	80	3,551	1,003	6
1980	18,820	4	14,419	77	4,401	1,032	5
1981	19,686	4	15,396	78	4,290	1,128	6
1982	20,559	4	16,053	78	4,506	1,040	5
1983	21,618	5	16,080	74	5,538	1,317	6
1984	22,746	5	17,236	75	5,510	1,300	6
1985	24,014	5	18,064	75	5,950	1,474	6
1986	25,479	6	18,611	73	6,868	1,667	7
1987	26,794	5	19,332	72	7,462	1,579	6
1988	28,269	5	20,165	71	8,104	1,601	6

*Between 1963 and 1970, 2,395 DOs accepted unearned MD degrees from the California College of Medicine and were removed from AOA's statistical reckoning.

†In 1935, there were 8 osteopathic colleges producing graduates; by 1963 there were only 5. In the period between 1973 and 1985, the number of colleges graduating students increased from 6 to 15.

Source: AOA Physician Masterfile, 15 Jul 1988.

OSTEOPATHIC HOSPITALS BY STATE

State	Number of osteopathic hospitals	Number of AOA-accredited hospitals	Number of hospitals with AOA-approved postdoctoral training programs	Total number of beds *	Total number of medical/surgical beds	Total number of special care beds	Total number of bassinets	Number of hospitals with 0-24 beds *†	Number of hospitals with 25-99 beds *	Number of hospitals with 100-199 beds *	Number of hospitals with 200-299 beds *	Number of hospitals with 300 or more beds *
Arizona	6	6	3	866	847	19	20	0	3	1	1	1
California	7	3	3	837	664	173	60	1	1	4	1	0
Colorado	3	3	2	367	367	0	16	0	1	2	0	0
Delaware	1	1	1	97	97	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	13	13	12	2,325	2,259	66	40	0	0	8	4	1
Georgia	1	1	1	146	146	0	10	0	0	1	0	0
Illinois	2	2	2	509	509	0	32	0	0	0	2	0
Indiana	3	3	2	261	256	5	19	0	1	2	0	0
Iowa	3	2	2	437	437	0	23	0	1	1	1	0
Kansas	2	1	2	160	160	0	11	0	1	1	0	0
Maine	3	3	2	293	255	38	22	0	2	1	0	0
Massachusetts	1	1	1	80	60	20	0	0	1	0	0	0
Michigan	30	28	17	5,260	4,818	442	375	0	10	7	7	6
Missouri	20	13	8	2,611	2,424	187	198	0	7	10	3	0
New Jersey	6	6	6	1,014	1,002	12	42	0	1	2	3	0
New Mexico	1	1	1	120	120	0	12	0	0	1	0	0
New York	5	4	2	1,325	1,325	0	59	0	0	1	2	2
Ohio	19	18	12	3,251	3,074	177	245	0	6	5	6	2
Oklahoma	3	3	3	825	793	32	45	0	0	2	0	1
Oregon	1	1	1	100	100	0	10	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	16	16	14	2,413	2,309	104	169	0	2	10	4	0
Rhode Island	1	1	1	80	80	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	121	37	84	9	0	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	71	27	44	5	0	2	0	0	0
Texas	23	11	7	2,432	2,323	109	131	1	11	8	2	1
Washington	3	3	1	148	148	0	12	0	3	0	0	0
West Virginia	2	1	0	63	63	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2	2	2	287	287	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Totals	180	148	108	26,499	24,987	1,512	1,565	3	56	71	36	14

* Does not include bassinets.
† AOA accreditation requires a minimum of 25 adult and pediatric beds.
Source: AOA YEARBOOK survey of osteopathic hospitals, July 1988.